

GETTY-DUBAY CURSIVE ITALIC LOWERCASE JOINS

JOIN 1: DIAGONAL

Join 1 is a straight diagonal line from the baseline to the waistline into **n, m, r,** and **x.**

a → *añ*
diagonal
to soft angle

an an en in kn mn nn un
Trace & copy. *an*

Double n
Silent n

nn running winner n autumn
nn

PREFIX: en-
SUFFIX: -en

en- enclose encourage *-en* taken
en

CONSONANT SOUND:
KN: N sound

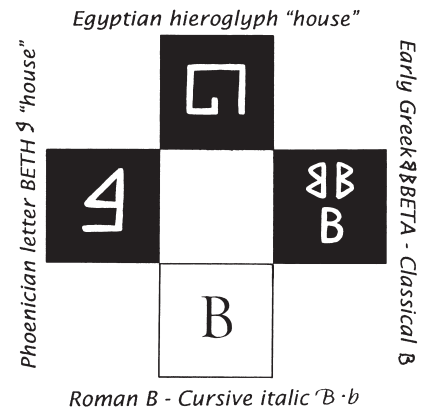
kn knot know or know
kn

PREFIX: in-

in- include interpret
in

PREFIX: un-

un- unusual
un



Circle one of your best diagonal joins into n.

WORD ORIGINS

JOIN 1 joins are underlined.

CLIPPED WORDS are words shortened by common use, known as Zipf's Principle.

ZIPF'S PRINCIPLE:
The principle of least effort—George Kingsley Zipf, Professor of Comparative Philology at Harvard University. (Philology is the study of literature.)

Write the shortened form of each word.

a
advertisement omnibus gymnasium

a
hamburger memorandum referee

Write other clipped words from automobile, bicycle, examination, mathematics, and veterinarian.

a
a
a

EGYPTIAN HIEROGLYPH PHOENICIAN LETTER GREEK LETTER ROMAN LETTER BASIC ITALIC CURSIVE ITALIC CAPITAL



1st stroke: sharp angle entrance serif, curve exit serif
2nd stroke: curve exit serif



PALM



Kiowa · Klamath · Klickitat · Kwakiutl



one stroke: curve entrance serif, short exit serif



OX GOAD



Lakota or Sakota · Lillooet · Lumbee · Lummi



1st stroke: curve exit serif



WATER



Miami · Modoc · Mohawk · Munsee



1st stroke: curve exit serif
3rd stroke: soft curve entrance serif begins slightly higher



FISH



Navajo · Nez Perce · Nisqually · Nootka



no changes



EYE



Omaha · Oneida · Onondaga · Osage



1 LOOK

2 PLAN

3 PRACTICE


CHECKLIST

___ letter shape

___ letter size

___ letter slope

___ letter spacing

 Circle some of your best capitals.

21

22

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