## Foundations Teacher's Manual Manual



## Scope & Sequence

Lesson	Phonemic Awareness	Handwriting	Reading	Common Core Standards
1	Develop a kinesthetic awareness of how sounds are formed. Learn that two words can be blended together to form a new word.	Become familiar with lines on paper. Learn the swing stroke.		RF.K.2c, RF.1.2b
2	Develop a kinesthetic awareness of how sounds are formed. Practice blending two words into one word.	Learn the down stroke. Review the lines and the swing stroke.		RF.K.2c, RF.1.2b
3	Practice distinguishing sounds from one another. Learn to auditorily blend sounds into words.	Learn the roll stroke.		RF.K.2c, RF.1.2b
4	Listen for /th/ and /TH/. Practice blending words together.	Learn the curve stroke or the straight stroke.		RF.K.2c, RF.1.2b
5	Compare the sounds /s/, /z/ and /th/. Distinguish sounds in isolation. Practice blending sounds into words.	Learn the phonogram a.		REK.1b, REK.2c, REK.3b, REL1.1a, RE1.2b
Review Lesson A				
6	Distinguish sounds in isolation. Practice blending sounds into words.	Learn the phonogram d.		RF.K.3b, L.K.5d, RF.1.2b
7	Listen for sounds at the beginning of words. Practice blending sounds into words.	Learn the drop-swoop stroke.		RF.K.2c, RF.K.2d, RF.K.3a, RF.K.3b, L.K.5d, RF.1.2b
8	Listen for sounds at the beginning of words. Practice blending sounds into words.	Learn the phonogram g.		RF.K.2c, RF.K.2d, RF.K.3a, RF.K.3b, RF.1.2b
9	Listen for sounds at the beginning of words. Practice blending sounds into words.	Learn the phonogram c		RF.K.2c, RF.K.2d, RF.K.3a, RF.K.3b, RF.1.2b
10	Practice blending sounds into words. Learn to segment words into sounds.	Learn the phonogram o.		RF.K.2c, RF.K.3a, RF.K.3b, RF.1.2b, RF.1.2d

## **Review Lesson B**

Lesson	Phonemic Awareness	Handwriting	Reading	Common Core Standards		
11	Practice listening for sounds at the beginning of words. Practice blending consonants. Practice segmenting words.	Learn the drop-hook stroke.		REK.1d, REK.2b, REK.2d, REK.3a, RE1.2b, RE1.2c, RE1.2d, R.K,1a, L.K.2c, L.1.1a		
12	Practice listening for sounds at the beginning of words. Practice blending consonants. Practice segmenting words.	Learn the phonogram qu		REK.1d, REK.2b, REK.2d, REK.3a, RE1.2b, RE1.2c, RE1.2d, L.1.1a		
13	Learn how to sort vowels and consonants. Practice blending consonants. Practice segmenting words into sounds.	Learn the scoop or curve stroke.		REK.1d, REK.2b, REK.2d, REK.3a, RE1.2b, RE1.2c, RE1.2d, L.1.1a		
14	Review the difference between consonants and vowels. Practice blending consonants. Practice distinguishing vowel sounds in isolation.	Learn the phonogram s		RFK.1d, RFK.2b, RFK.2d, RFK.3a, RF.1.2b, RF.1.2c, RF.1.2d, L.1.1a		
15	Identify phonograms at the beginning of words. Practice blending consonants. Practice distinguishing vowel sounds in isolation.	Learn the cross stroke.		RFK.1d, RFK.2b, RFK.2d, RFK.3a, RF.1.2b, RF.1.2c, RF.1.2d, L.1.1a		
	Review Lesson C					
16	Practice distinguishing vowel sounds. Review segmenting words.	Learn the phonogram t		REK.1d, REK.2b, REK.2d, REK.3a, RE1.2b, RE1.2c, RE1.2d, L.1.1a		
17	Identify the phonogram at the beginning of the word. Practice blending and segmenting.	Learn the phonogram i		REK.1d, REK.2b, REK.2d, REK.3a, RE1.2b, RE1.2c, RE1.2d, L.1.1a		
18	Practice identifying phonograms at the beginning of the word. Practice blending words together.	Learn the circle stroke.		REK.1d, REK.2b, REK.2d, REK.3a, RE1.2b, RE1.2c, RE1.2d, L.1.1a		
19	Identify the phonogram at the beginning of the word.	Learn the phonogram p.		REK.1d, REK.2b, REK.2d, REK.3a, RE1.2b, RE1.2c, RE1.2d, L.1.1a		
20	Practice listening for sounds at the end of the word.	Learn the phonogram u		RFK.1d, RFK.2b, RFK.2d, RFK.3a, RF.1.2b, RF.1.2c, RF.1.2d, L.1.1a		
Review Lesson D						
21	Practice listening for sounds at the end of the word.	Learn the phonogram j.	CVC Words: cat, dad, sad, sit, dug	RF.K.1a, RF.K.1b, RF.K.1d, RF.K.2b, RF.K.2c, RF.K.2d, RF.K.3a, RF.K.3b, RF.K.3d, RF.1.2b, RF.1.2c, RF.1.2d, RF.1.3d, L.K.1a, L.K.2c, L.K.2d, L.1.1a, L.1.2e		

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22	Learn to identify the phonogram at the end of the word.	Learn the phonogram w.	CVC Words: up, pig, pup, sat, it	RF.K.1a, RF.K.1b, RF.K.1d, RF.K.2b, RF.K.2c, RF.K.2d, RF.K.3a, RF.K.3b, RF.K.3d, RF.1.2b, RF.1.2c, RF.1.2d, RF.1.3d, L.K.1a, L.K.2c, L.K.2d, L.1.1a, L.1.2e		
23	Practice identifying the phonogram at the end of the word.	Learn to connect phonograms with the dip stroke (cursive only).	CVC Words: dog, cop, top, pot, pop	RF.K.1a, RF.K.1b, RF.K.1d, RF.K.2b, RF.K.2c, RF.K.2d, RF.K.3a, RF.K.3b, RF.K.3d, RF.1.2b, RF.1.2c, RF.1.2d, RF.1.3d, L.K.1a, L.K.2c, L.K.2d, L.1.1a, L.1.2e		
24	Practice identifying phonograms at the end of the word.	Learn the bump stroke.	CVC Words: jug, dig, cup, tap, dip	RF.K.1a, RF.K.1b, RF.K.1d, RF.K.2b, RF.K.2c, RF.K.2d, RF.K.3a, RF.K.3b, RF.K.3d, RF.1.2b, RF.1.2c, RF.1.2d, RF.1.3d, L.K.1a, L.K.2c, L.K.2d, L.1.1a, L.1.2e		
25	Practice identifying phonograms at the end of words. Practice consonant blends.	Learn the phonogram r	CVC Words: rat, jog, wig, rip, pat	RF.K.1a, RF.K.1b, RF.K.1d, RF.K.2b, RF.K.2c, RF.K.2d, RF.K.3a, RF.K.3b, RF.K.3d, RF.1.2b, RF.1.2c, RF.1.2d, RF.1.3d, L.K.1a, L.K.2c, L.K.2d, L.1.1a, L.1.2e, SL.K.5		
	Review Lesson E					
26	Identify the vowel sound heard in the middle of the word. Practice consonant blends.	Learn the phonogram n.	CVC Words: can, and, quit, nut, nap	REK.1a, REK.1b, REK.1d, REK.2b, REK.2c, REK.2d, REK.3a, REK.3b, REK.3d, RE1.2b, RE1.2c, RE1.2d, RE1.3d, RE1.3f, L.K.1a, L.K.2c, L.K.2d, L.1.1a, L.1.2e		
27	Practice identifying vowels heard in the middle of words. Practice consonant blends.	Learn the phonogram m. Learn to leave a space between words.	Learn about spaces between words.	RF.K.1a, RF.K.1b, RF.K.1d, RF.K.2b, RF.K.2c, RF.K.2d, RF.K.3a, RF.K.3b, RF.K.3d, RF.1.2b, RF.1.2c, RF.1.2d, RF.1.3d, L.K.1a, L.K.2c, L.K.2d, L.1.1a, L.1.2e		
28	Practice identifying vowels heard in the middle of the word. Practice consonant blends.	Learn the loop stroke or slant stroke.	CVC Words: map, man, mom, gum, tan	RF.K.1a, RF.K.1b, RF.K.1d, RF.K.2b, RF.K.2c, RF.K.2d, RF.K.3a, RF.K.3b, RF.K.3d, RF.1.2b, RF.1.2c, RF.1.2d, RF.1.3d, L.K.1a, L.K.2c, L.K.2d, L.1.1a, L.1.2e, SL.K.5		
29	Identify vowel sounds heard in the middle of the word. Practice consonant blends.	Learn the phonogram e.	CVC Words: pen, jet, pet, net, wet	RF.K.1a, RF.K.1b, RF.K.1d, RF.K.2b, RF.K.2c, RF.K.2d, RF.K.3a, RF.K.3b, RF.K.3d, RF.1.2b, RF.1.2c, RF.1.2d, RF.1.3d, L.K.1a, L.K.2c, L.K.2d, L.1.1a, L.1.2e		

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30	Listen for vowels. Practice consonant blends.	Learn the phonogram 1.	CVC, Blends: quilt, log, men, mad, leg	RF.K.1a, RF.K.1b, RF.K.1d, RF.K.2b, RF.K.2c, RF.K.2d, RF.K.3a, RF.K.3b, RF.K.3d, RF.1.2b, RF.1.2c, RF.1.2d, RF.1.3d, L.K.1a, L.K.2c, L.K.2d, L.1.1a, L.1.2e, SL.K.5		
	Review Lesson F					
31	Match the initial sounds of words to the phonogram. Practice blends.	Learn the phonogram b	CVC, Blends: big, sand, ran, bad, bend	RF.K.1a, RF.K.1b, RF.K.1c, RF.K.1d, RF.K.2b, RF.K.2d, RF.K.3a, RF.1.2b, RF.1.2c, RF.1.2d, RF.1.3b, L.K.1a, L.K.2c, L.K.2d, L.1.1a, L.1.2e		
32	Identify the beginning sound and match it to the phonogram. Practice blends.	Learn the phonogram h.	CVC, Blends: red, bat, hit, dot, band	RF.K.1a, RF.K.1b, RF.K.1c, RF.K.1d, RF.K.2b, RF.K.2d, RF.K.3a, RF.1.2b, RF.1.2c, RF.1.2d, RF.1.3b, L.K.1a, L.K.2c, L.K.2d, L.K.4a, L.1.1a, L.1.2e, SL.K.5		
33	Create new words by changing the first sound. Practice blends.	Learn the phonogram k.	CVC, Blends: sink, honk, skunk, ink, link	RF.K.1a, RF.K.1b, RF.K.1c, RF.K.1d, RF.K.2b, RF.K.2d, RF.K.3a, RF.1.2b, RF.1.2c, RF.1.2d, RF.1.3b, L.K.1a, L.K.2c, L.K.2d, L.K.4a, L.1.1a, L.1.2e		
34	Create new words by changing the first sound.	Learn the phonogram f	CVC, Blends: fast, nest, list, best, last	RF.K.1a, RF.K.1b, RF.K.1c, RF.K.1d, RF.K.2E, RF.K.2b, RF.K.2d, RF.K.3a, RF.1.2b, RF.1.2c, RF.1.2d, RF.1.3b, L.K.1a, L.K.2c, L.K.2d, L.1.1a, L.1.2e		
35	Blend multi-syllable words.	Learn the phonogram v	CVC, Blends: van, vest, kid, win, rest	RF.K.1a, RF.K.1b, RF.K.1c, RF.K.1d, RF.K.2b, RF.K.2d, RF.K.3a, RF.1.2b, RF.1.2c, RF.1.2d, RF.1.3b, L.K.1a, L.K.2c, L.K.2d, L.1.1a, L.1.2e, SL.K.5		
Review Lesson G						
36	Learn about short vowel sounds and how to mark them.	Learn the phonogram x	CVC, Blends, High Frequency Words: box, milk, tent, wax, fist	RF.K.1a, RF.K.1b, RF.K.1c, RF.K.1d, RF.K.2b, RF.K.2d, RF.K.3a, RF.K.3b, RF.K.3d, RF.1.2b, RF.1.2b, RF.1.2c, RF.1.2d, RF.1.3b, L.K.1a, L.K.2c, L.K.2d, L.1.1a, L.1.2e		
37	Review the short vowel sounds.	Learn the phonogram y.	CVC, Blends: yes, jump, six, skin, skip	REK.1a, REK.1b, REK.1c, REK.1d, REK.2b, REK.2d, REK.3a, REK.3d, RE1.2b, RE1.2c, RE1.2d, RE1.3b, L.K.1a, L.K.2c, L.K.2d, L.K.5d, L.1.1a, L.1.2e, L.1.5d, L.1.1f		

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38	Learn about long vowel sounds.	Learn the phonogram z	CVC, Blends, High Frequency Words: if, zip, fox, flag, flap	RF.K.1a, RF.K.1b, RF.K.1c, RF.K.1d, RF.K.2b, RF.K.2d, RF.K.3a, RF.K.3b, RF.K.3d, RF.1.2a, RF.1.2b, RF.1.2c, RF.1.2d, RF.1.3b, L.K.1a, L.K.2c, L.K.2d, L.1.1a, L.1.2e
39	Review short and long vowel sounds.		CVC, Blends: bed, sun, wind, stomp, stamp	RF.K.1a, RF.K.1b, RF.K.1c, RF.K.1d, RF.K.2b, RF.K.2d, RF.K.3a, RF.1.2b, RF.1.2c, RF.1.2d, RF.1.3b, L.K.1a, L.K.2c, L.K.2d, L.1.1a, L.1.2e, SL.K.5
40	Celebration Day!			

## **Review Lesson H**