



CALVERT™
PUBLICATIONS

1st grade | Unit 9



SCIENCE

MACHINES AROUND YOU

SCIENCE 109

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Learn with our friends!



Hey! I am Roxie. I like a lot of action.

Hi, I am Dr. Kirke. Come learn with my young woodland friends.

Hi, I am Filmore. I will help you learn new things.

I am Tammy. I love learning new things.



When you see me, I will help your teacher explain the exciting things you are expected to do.



When you do actions with me, you will learn how to write, draw, match words, read, and much more.



You and I will learn about matching words, listening, drawing, and other fun things in your lessons.



Follow me and I will show you new, exciting truths that will help you learn and understand what you study. Let's learn!

MACHINES AROUND YOU



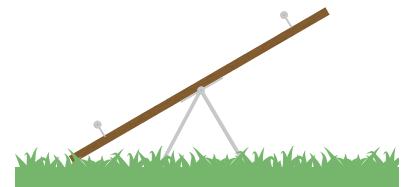
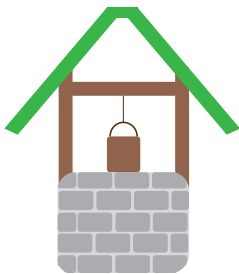
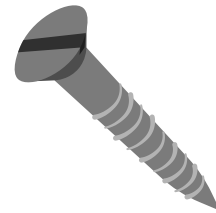
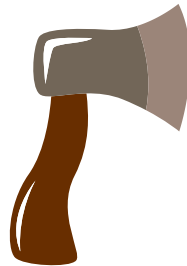
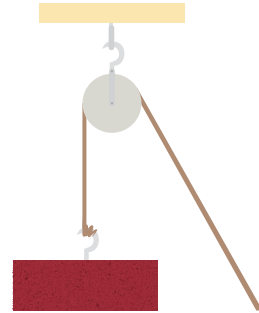
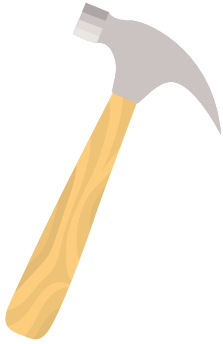
Lift it up.
Push it down.
Turn the wheel
Around and around.
Whatever the work
That you do,
A simple machine
Makes it easy for you.

Objectives

Read these objectives. They will tell what you will be able to do when you have finished this workbook.

1. I can tell about some levers.
2. I can tell about some wheels.
3. I can tell about some inclined planes.

Here are some simple machines.
Tell what work they help you do.





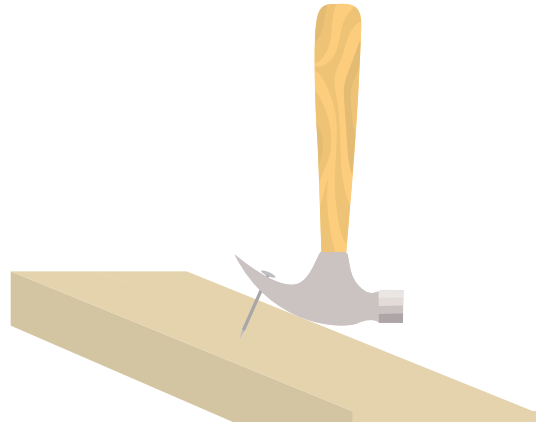
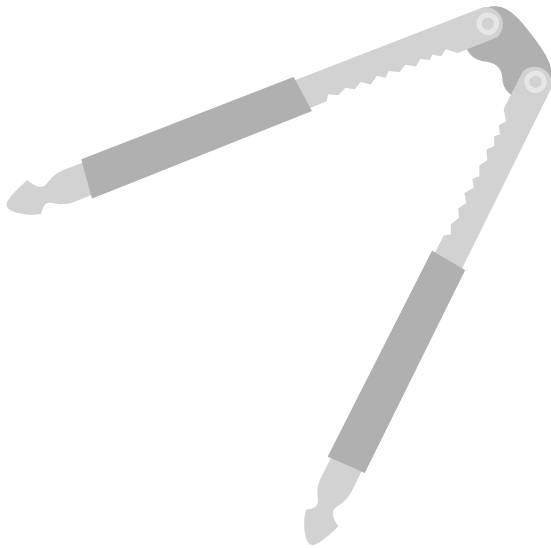
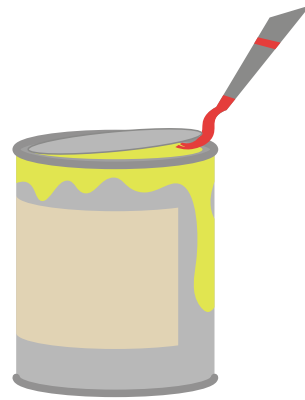
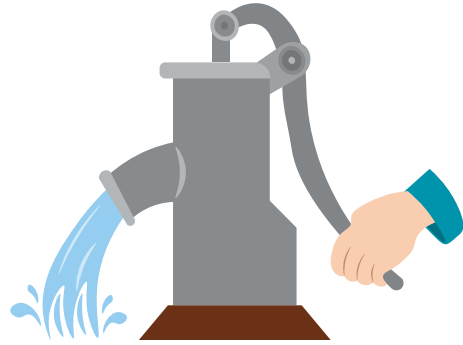
Draw something you can do with a simple machine.

A large, empty rectangular box with a light green border, intended for a student to draw an illustration of something that can be done using a simple machine.

1. LEVERS

To open a can
Or fill a pail,
To crack a nut
Or pull a nail,

Do you know
What you should use?
A **lever** is
The one to choose.



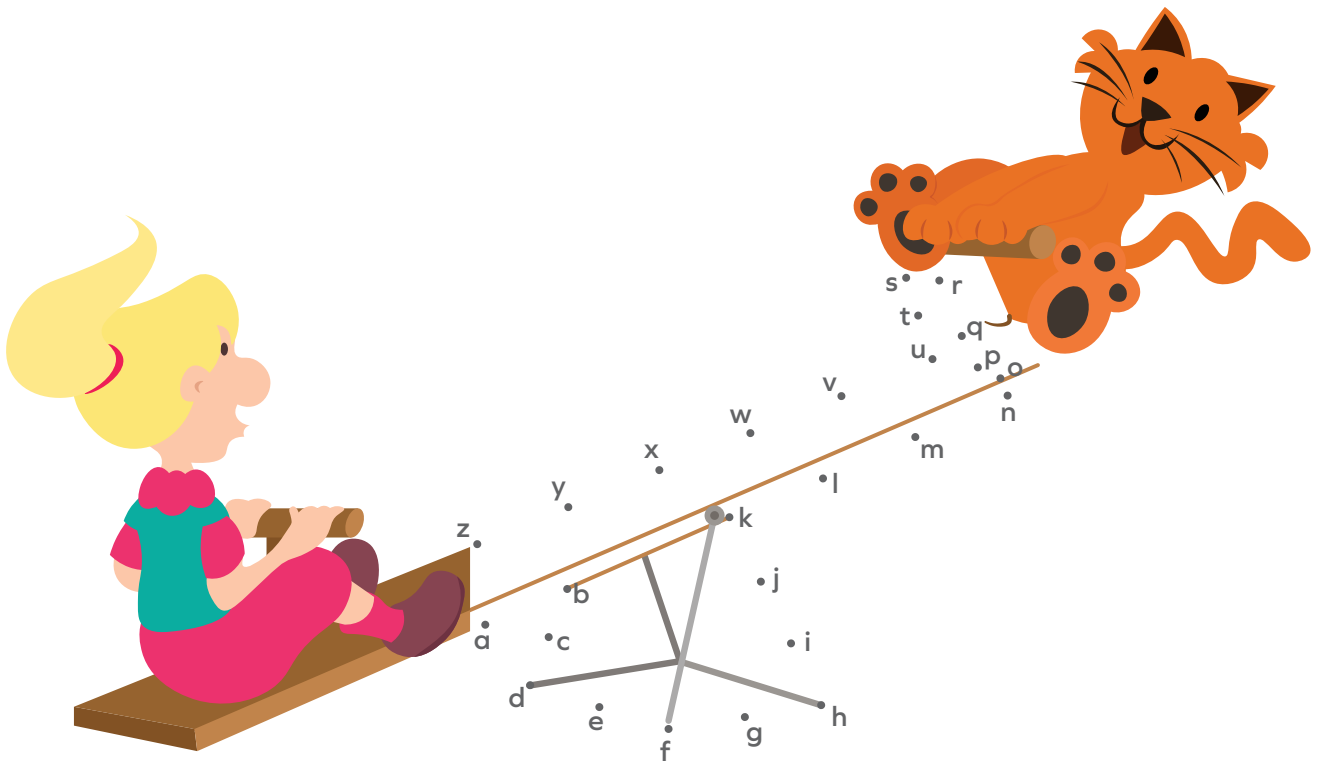
A lever is a simple machine.



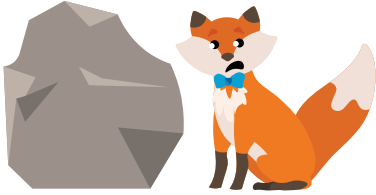
Can you name some levers you might find in the kitchen or in a toolbox?



Follow the dots to see a lever you can ride.



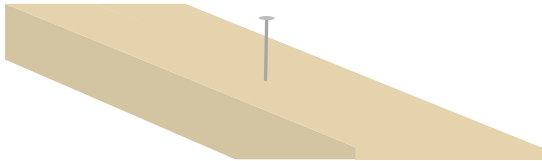
Some Simple Levers



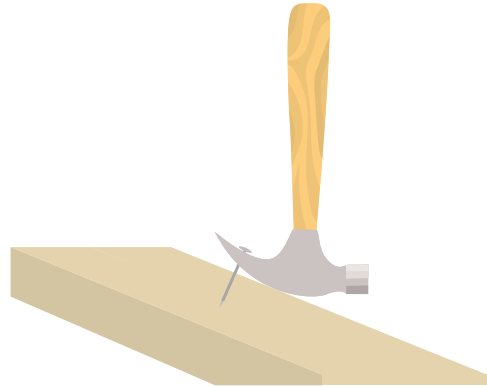
The rock is too big.



A lever can help.



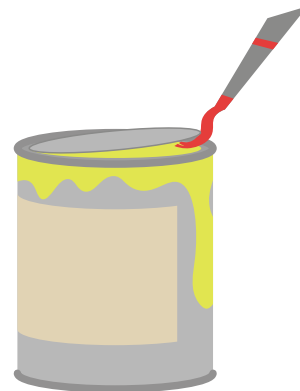
The nail is stuck.



A lever can help.



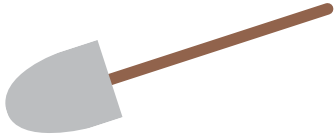
The cover is too tight.



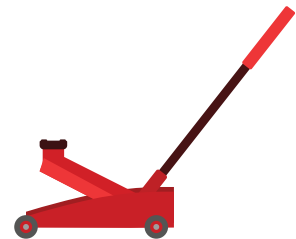
A lever can help.



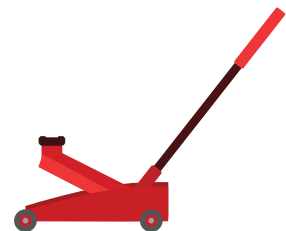
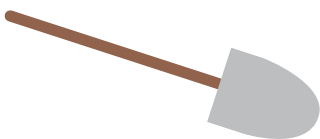
A boy needs to dig a hole. Circle the lever he will use.



A girl wants to open a bottle. Circle the lever she will use.

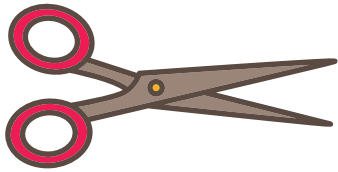


Father needs to lift his car. Circle the lever he will use.



Levers That Work Together

Some tools are made of levers.
The levers work together.



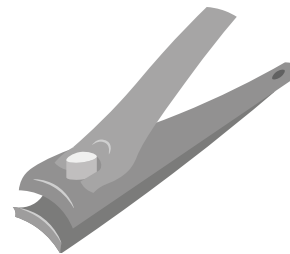
Scissors



Pliers



Nutcracker



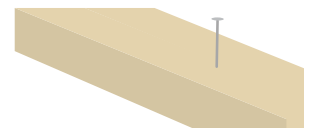
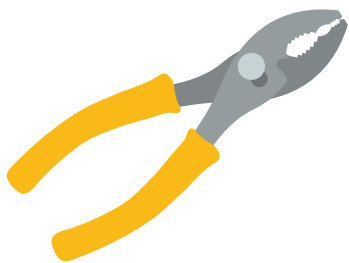
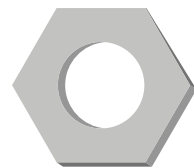
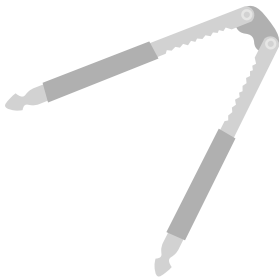
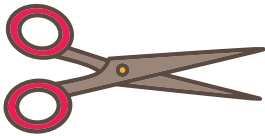
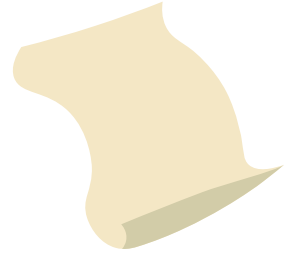
Nail Clippers



Can you name some jobs these tools can do?



Match each lever with the job it does.

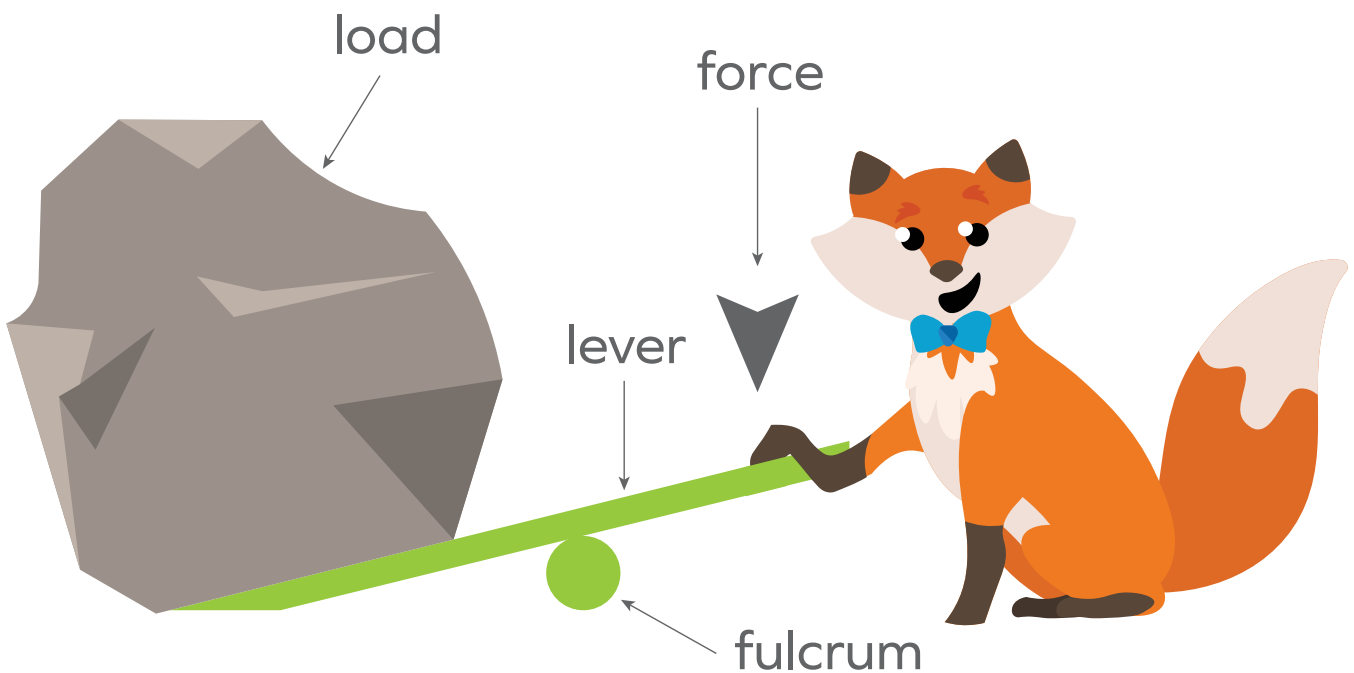


How Levers Work

A lever needs a force.
Filmora applies the force.

A lever moves a load.
The rock is the load.

A lever needs a fulcrum.
The roller is the fulcrum.



Can you show the force, the load, and the fulcrum on a teeter-totter or on a pump?



Look at the picture.



Write the correct word in each space.

rower

oar

water

oarlock

The _____ is a lever.

The _____ applies the force.

The _____ is the load.

The _____ is the fulcrum.



Before you take the Self Test, study what you have read and done. The Self Test will check what you remember.

SELF TEST 1

Each answer = 1 point

Write the correct word in each space.

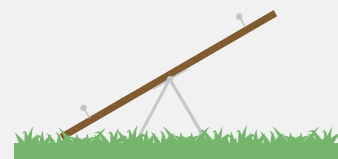
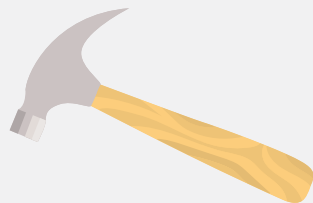
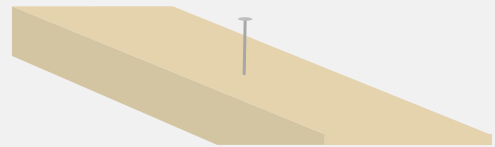
bottle lever scissors

 A _____ is a simple machine.

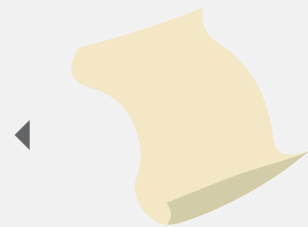
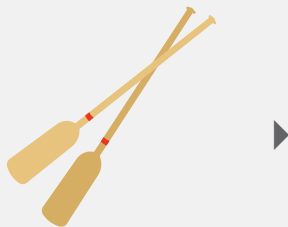
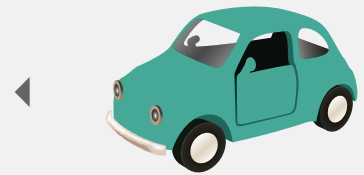
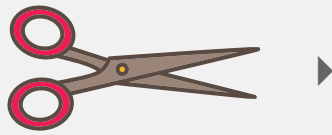
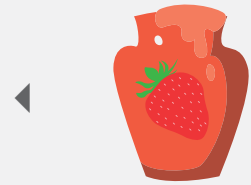
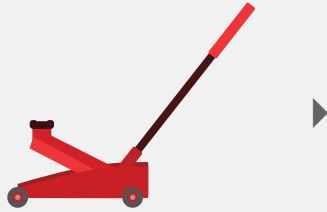
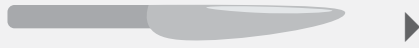
 A lever can open a _____.

 A pair of _____ is two levers working together.

Circle the levers that will work to pull out the nail.



Match the levers with the jobs they do.



✓ Teacher Check

Initial Date



My Score



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